

Who Eats Who?

Animal/Plant	Eats	Is Eaten By
Grizzly bear	Rodents, Insects, Elk calves, roots, pine nuts, grasses, large mammals, carrion, berries	
Black bear	Rodents, insects, elk calves, pine nuts, grasses, other vegetation, berries, carrion	Wolves, Grizzly bears, Mountain lions, humans
Elk	Grasses, sedges, shrubs, aspen bark, aquatic plants	Wolves, Grizzly bears, Mountain lions, humans
Red Fox	Grasshoppers, beetles, crickets, berries, nuts, grains, mice, rabbits, birds, turtles, eggs, and even dead animals like road-kills	Bobcats, lynx, mountain lions, and wolves
Beaver	Grasses, sedges, inner tree bark	Wolves, bears, scavenger species, humans
Fungi	Decompose carrion and dead plant matter	Some small mammals
Bighorn Sheep	Grasses, shrubby plants	Coyotes, wolves, humans
Mountain lion	Elk, mule deer, small mammals	
Snowshoe hare	Shrubs, conifer needles	Lynx, foxes, bobcats, Great horned owls, coyotes
Buds and twigs		Elk, beaver, snowshoe hare, moose, deer
Fruits		Bears, birds, foxes, insects, coyotes, deer
Aspen		Elk, beavers, insects
Grasses		Elk, deer, bears, moose, rodents, insects
Snakes	Small rodents, tadpoles, fish, salamanders, frogs, worms, insects	Fish, birds, carnivorous mammals
Birds	Seeds, insects, berries, fish	Other birds, carnivorous mammals, snakes and squirrels, and weasels (bird eggs)
Aquatic insects	Other aquatic insects, aquatic plants, detritus	Fish, birds, amphibians
Eagle	Fish, carrion, ducks	



Animal/Plant	Eats	Is Eaten By
Ground squirrel	Fungi, roots, leaves, bird eggs, buds, insects, seeds, carrion, nuts	Weasels, coyotes, badgers, hawks, foxes, owls
Deer	Shrubs, grasses, aspen, conifers	Wolves, bears, coyotes, mountain lions
Terrestrial Insects	Plant material, other insects, blood (mosquitoes, ticks)	Rodents, weasels, foxes, martens, coyotes, fish, bears, birds
Pika	Grasses, lichens, sedges, conifer twigs	Coyotes, pine martens, hawks
Weasel	Rodents, Snakes, Ground squirrel, Insects, Birds, Frogs, Eggs	Hawks, owls, foxes, coyotes, humans (trapped for fur)
River otter	Fish, frogs, young muskrat	Humans (trapped for fur)
Pine marten	Rodents, eggs, hares, insects, shrews, berries, carrion, birds	Owls, humans (trapped for fur)
Shrew, Moles	Insects	Owls, coyotes, foxes, hawks
Mice	Seeds	Owls, coyotes, foxes, hawks
Yellow-bellied marmot	Grasses, seeds	Coyotes, foxes, bears
Coyote	Small mammals, carrion, Ground squirrels, Birds, Deer	Wolves
Cutthroat trout	Small fish, fish, eggs, small rodents, frogs, algae, insects	Bald eagles, Lake trout, osprey, otters, humans
Wolf	Hoofed animals (90%), beaver, hares	

